









A super-small, super-fast Java Compiler

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Setup

- Download `janino-x.y.z.zip` from `http://janino.net`
- Extract
 - `commons-compiler.jar`
 - `janino.jar`
- Put them on the class path

ExpressionEvaluator

```
IEExpressionEvaluator ee = new ExpressionEvaluator();
ee.setExpressionType(int.class);
ee.setParameters(
    new String[] { "c", "d" },           // parameterNames
    new Class[] { int.class, int.class } // parameterTypes
);

// Compile the expression once; relatively slow.
ee.cook("c > d ? c : d");

// Evaluate it with varying parameter values; very fast.
Integer res = (Integer) ee.evaluate(
    new Object[] { 10, 11 }           // arguments
);
System.out.println("res = " + res);
```










ScriptEvaluator

```
// Create "ScriptEvaluator" object.
IScriptEvaluator se = new ScriptEvaluator();

se.setReturnType(boolean.class);
se.cook(
    "System.out.println(\"Hello world\");\n"
    + "return true;\n"
);

// Evaluate script with actual parameter values.
Object res = se.evaluate(
    new Object[0]           // arguments
);
System.out.println("res = " + res);
```

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org.codehaus.janino.**Compiler**

- Provides all features of JAVAC:
Source path, class path, extension directories, boot class path, destination directory, verbose flag, debug options
- Additional features: Warning handle patterns, rebuild flag, source finder
- Wrapper shell script "janinoc" is a drop-in replacement for JAVAC
- Bindings for ANT and TOMCAT exist

org.codehaus.janino.**JavaSourceClassLoader**

- Scans, parses, compiles and executes Java source files on-the-fly
- No class files created on the file system
- Wrapper shell script „janino“ implements a combination of JAVAC and JAVA

One bizarre example:

Run the JANINO compiler from source to compile itself:

```
$ janino -sourcepath src org.codehaus.janino.Compiler \  
> -sourcepath src -d bin \  
> src/org/codehaus/janino/Compiler.java  
$
```


org.codehaus.janino.**SimpleCompiler**

- Scans, parses, and compiles a single compilation unit from a `String/Reader/InputStream` into a `ClassLoader`
- No class files created on the file system

org.codehaus.janino.**ClassBodyEvaluator**

- Scans, parses and compiles the body of a Java class
- Loads it as a `java.lang.Class`

Debugging JANINO scripts

In order to be able to single-step through JANINO-generated classes:

- Set

- Dorg.codehaus.janino.source_debugging.enable=true

- Optionally set

- Dorg.codehaus.janino.source_debugging.dir=C:\tmp

to an existing directory

Alternative implementations

Instead of

```
import org.codehaus.janino.*;  
new ExpressionEvaluator()
```









, call

```
import org.codehaus.commons.compiler.jdk.*;  
new ExpressionEvaluator()
```

, or, even better:

```
import org.codehaus.commons.compiler.*;  
CompilerFactoryFactory  
    .getDefaultCompilerFactory()  
    .newExpressionEvaluator()
```

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How does JANINO work?

- Create an abstract syntax tree (AST) programmatically and/or by parsing Java tokens, rooted at a `CompilationUnit` object
- Compile the AST into `ClassFile` objects
- During compilation, load referenced classes through the source path and/or the class path
- Store the `ClassFile` objects to disk (`Compiler`), or
- Load the generated class files through a custom `ClassLoader`

History 1/2

- Q4/2000: Development of an interpretative expression evaluator for INTERSHOP ENFINITY at Gauss AG
- Q3/2001: Re-implementation with byte code generation
- Q4/2001: Initial LGPL Release
- Continuous addition of language elements
- Q4/2003: Version 1.0 implements all of Java 1.1

History 2/2

- Q2/2004: Version 2.0 adds inner classes and annotations (Java 1.5)
- Q1/2005: Janino moved to CODEHAUS
- 2006/2007: Add part of the Java 5 language features
- 2008-2009: Bug fixing and minor improvements
- 2009: More committers join the project
- Q1/2010: Interfacification of API; add `javax.tools`-based alternative implementation
- 2012-2014: Addition of most Java 5 features

Project Structure

- Project web site
<http://janino.net>
- Development: Four committers
- Version control (Subversion)
<http://svn.codehaus.org/janino>
- Issue tracking (JIRA)
<http://jira.codehaus.org/browse/JANINO>

Projects using Janino

Open source projects that use JANINO:

- [Groovy](#) -- an agile dynamic language for the JVM combining lots of great features from languages like Python, Ruby and Smalltalk and making them available to the Java developers using a Java-like syntax
- [Drools](#) -- an augmented implementation of Forgy's Rete algorithm tailored for the Java language
- [Kataba Dynamics](#) -- less verbose, more powerful, more consistent core libraries for Java
- [JINX](#) -- Java multi-user Unix-like system

FAQ

- License – New BSD
- ???